

PASSIVE VOICE

Ak v dohodnutý termín nemáš prístup k internetu za účelom videohodiny, vypracované úlohy pošli na emailovú adresu do 30.04.2020

(tkacova.vladimira@gmail.com).

PASSIVE VOICE

ACTIVE:

PODMET SLOVESO V ČINNOM RODE PREDMET

Power stations burn fossil fuels.

PASSIVE:

PODMET

Fossil fuels _____ by power stations.

PODMET SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE PREDMET

⊙ Fossil fuels are burnt by power stations.

SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

PODMET

SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

PREDMET

⊙ Fossil fuels are burnt by power stations.

SLOVESO TO BE
(am, is, are)

minulé prídčastie -
past participle (burnt)

Infinitive
burn

Simple past
burnt

Past participle
burnt

PRAVIDELNÉ SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

1. Cars release a lot of CO2.

A lot of CO2 is released by cars.

2. Satellites photograph forest fires.

Forest fires are photographed by satellites.



- ed

1. CHOOSE FROM OPTIONS.

1. I clean the room every day.

The room every day by me.

- are cleaned
- cleans
- is cleaned
- clean

2. The factory makes paper from wood.

Paper from wood by the factory.

- made
- is made
- make
- are made

3. *Everyone understands English.*

English _____ by everyone.

- is understood
- has been understood
- was understood

2. WRITE CORRECT FORMS OF WORDS NEXT TO EACH SENTENCE.

1. Spanish **teaches** | **is taught** in most schools in Britain.
2. Baseball and basketball **is played** | **are played** in many places in Cuba.
.....
3. In Turkey tea **isn't drunk** | **don't drink** with milk.
4. Bad news **are published** | **is published** more often than good news.
.....
5. The man is cut **by** | **with** a knife.
.....

3. WRITE SENTENCES IN PASSIVE.

1. Thomas washes the dishes. -->

The dishes _____ by Thomas.

2. Frank feeds the dogs. -->

The dogs _____ by Frank.

3. Maria prepares the food. -->

The food _____ by Maria.

4. David cleans the kitchen. -->

The kitchen _____ by David.

5. My father pays the bills. -->

The bills _____ by my father.

6. The gardener trims the bushes. -->

The bushes _____ by the gardener.

7. Helen sets the table. -->

The table _____ by Helen.

8. My mother waters the plants. -->

The plants _____ by my mother.

9. Arthur does the laundry. -->

The laundry _____ by Arthur.

10. My uncle drives us to school. -->

We to school _____ by my uncle.

4. DECIDE WHETHER THE SENTENCES ARE WRITTEN IN PASSIVE OR ACTIVE.

- ◉ They often **listen** to music. →
- ◉ She **is reading** the newspaper now. →
- ◉ These cars **are produced** in Japan. →
- ◉ Alan **teaches** geography. →
- ◉ German **is spoken** in Austria. →
- ◉ Lots of houses **were destroyed** by the earthquake in 1906. →
- ◉ Henry Ford **invented** the assembly line.
→
- ◉ The bus driver **was hurt** yesterday. →
- ◉ You **should open** your workbooks. →