### PASSIVE VOICE

Ak v dohodnutý termín nemáš prístup k internetu za účelom videohodiny, vypracované úlohy pošli na emailovú adresu do 30.04.2020

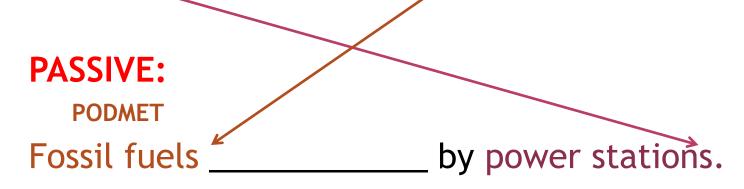
(<u>tkacova.vladimira@gmail.com</u>).

### PASSIVE VOICE

#### **ACTIVE:**

PODMET SLOVESO V ČINNOM RODE PREDMET

Power stations burn fossil fuels.



PODMET SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE PREDMET

Fossil fuels are burnt by power stations.

## SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

**PODMET** 

SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

**PREDMET** 

Fossil fuels are burnt by power stations.

**SLOVESO TO BE** 

(am, is, are)

minulé príčastie -

past participle (burnt)

**Infinitive** burn

Simple past burnt

Past participle burnt

# PRAVIDELNÉ SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE

1. Cars release a lot of CO2.

- ed

A lot of CO2 is released by cars.

2. Satellites photograph forest fires.

Forest fires are photographed by satellites.

### 1. CHOOSE FROM OPTIONS.

1. I clean the room every day.

The room ..... every day by me.

- are cleaned
- cleans
- is cleaned
- clean
- 2. The factory makes paper from wood.

Paper ..... from wood by the factory.

- made
- is made
- make
- are made
- 3. Everyone understands English.

English \_\_\_\_\_\_ by everyone.

is understood has been understood was understood

# 2. WRITE CORRECT FORMS OF WORDS NEXT TO EACH SENTENCE.

- 1. Spanish teaches | is taught in most schools in Britain. .....
- 2. Baseball and basketball is played | are played in many places in Cuba.

- In Turkey tea isn't drunk | don't drink with milk. .....
- 4. Bad news are published | is published more often than good news.

5. The man is cut by | with a knife.

### 3. WRITE SENTENCES IN PASSIVE.

1. Thomas washes the dishes> The dishes	_ by Thomas.
2. Frank feeds the dogs> The dogs	_ by Frank.
3. Maria prepares the food> The food	_ by Maria.
4. David cleans the kitchen> The kitchen	_by David.
5. My father pays the bills> The bills	_by my father.

6. The gardener trims the bush	
7. Helen sets the table> The table	_ by Helen.
8. My mother waters the plants	
9. Arthur does the laundry. The laundry	
10. My uncle drives us to sc We to school	

## 4. DECIDE WHETHER THE SENTENCES ARE WRITTEN IN PASSIVE OR ACTIVE.

- $\bullet$  They often **listen** to music.  $\rightarrow$
- $\bullet$  She is reading the newspaper now.  $\rightarrow$
- $\bullet$  These cars **are produced** in Japan.  $\rightarrow$
- Alan teaches geography. →
- Lots of houses were destroyed by the earthquake in 1906. →
- Henry Ford invented the assembly line.
  - $\rightarrow$
- $\bullet$  The bus driver was hurt yesterday.  $\rightarrow$
- You should open your workbooks. →