

**REVISION**

**PASSIVE VOICE: PRESENT AND PAST**

**ÚLOHA 1**

**Are the sentences written in Active or Passive voice?**

1. They often read e-mails.  
 Active voice  
 Passive voice
2. Lots of houses were destroyed.  
 Active voice  
 Passive voice
3. They are listening to their music.  
 Active voice  
 Passive voice
4. He lost his keys yesterday.  
 Active voice  
 Passive voice
5. The bus driver was hurt.  
 Active voice  
 Passive voice

**ÚLOHA 2**

**Rewrite the sentences in Passive voice.**

1. Frank takes photos.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. The electricians test the fire alarm.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Levi Strauss invented the blue jeans.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. They understand Spanish.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**ÚLOHA 3**

**Rewrite the sentences in Active voice.**

**POZOR: Máte vety v pasíve napísať naspäť do činného rodu.**

1. The bag was packed by his mother.  
**His mother packed the bag.**
2. The exercise is completed by the teacher.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Coffee is sold by Marie.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. The child was hit by a car.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. The president was elected by the people.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**GRAMMAR**  
**PASSIVE VOICE: PRESENT PERFECT**

**I.**

Active :

They **have cleaned** the clinic.

(PODMET) (SLOVESO V ČINNOM RODE) (PREDMET)

Present perfect:  
**have cleaned**  
(clean – pravidelné sloveso)

Passive:

The clinic **has been cleaned** by them.

(PODMET) (SLOVESO V TRPNOM RODE)

Trpný rod – predprítomný čas  
**has been cleaned**

**II.**

Active :

Thomas **has written** many books.

Present perfect:  
**has written**  
(written – nepravidelné sloveso)  
**(write-wrote-written)**

Passive: Many books **have been written** by Thomas.

Trpný rod – predprítomný čas  
**have been written**

**QUESTIONS:**

Active !!!!!!!!

**Have** the police caught the man?

Passive: !!!!!!!!

**Has** the man been caught by the police?

**Passive voice: PRESENT PERFECT – affirmative**

He She It	<b>has been 's been</b>	<b>invited</b> to the party.
I We You They	<b>have been haven't been</b>	

**Passive voice: PRESENT PERFECT – negative**

He She It	<b>has not been hasn't been</b>	<b>forgetten.</b>
I We You They	<b>have not been haven't been</b>	

**Passive voice: PRESENT PERFECT – questions**

<b>Has</b>	he she it	<b>been bitten</b> by a dog?
<b>Have</b>	I we you they	

**ÚLOHA 4**

- I have finished the job. / The job ..... by me.
  - has finished
  - has been finished
  - had been finished
- The cat has drunk the milk. / The milk ..... by the cat.
  - has drunk
  - has been drunk
  - had been drunk
- The girls have plucked the flowers. / The flowers ..... by her.
  - have plucked
  - have been plucked
  - had been plucked
- I have watched that movie. / That movie ..... by me.
  - have been watched
  - has been watched
  - had watched
- Peter has broken another window. / Another window ..... by Peter.
  - has broken
  - has been broken
  - had been broken
- I have written six letters. / Six letters ..... by me.
  - have written
  - have been written
  - has been written
- Have you received the parcel? / ..... by you?
  - Has the parcel been received
  - Have the parcel been received
  - Have the parcel received
- Have they accepted the invitation? / Has the invitation ..... by them?
  - accepted
  - been accepted
- I have known her for a long time. / She ..... to me for a long time.
  - has known
  - has been known
  - is known
- Our team has won the championship. / The championship ..... by our team.
  - has won
  - has been won
  - have been won